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Reg. No.....

Name.....

**THREE YEAR UNITARY LL.B. DEGREE EXAMINATION  
SEPTEMBER 2025**

**Second Semester**

**UL 7—LAW OF CONTRACT**

(2024 Admissions—Regular, 2019—2023 Admissions—Supplementary/ 2018 Admissions—  
First Mercy Chance)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

*Answer any five questions.*

*Each question carries 3 marks.*

1. When does an agreement become a contract according to the Act ?
2. Distinguish between contract and tort.
3. Differentiate between an offer and an invitation to treat.
4. What is promissory estoppel, and how does it serve as an exception to the doctrine of consideration ?
5. Discuss the concept of wagering agreement.
6. Define anticipatory breach of contract.
7. What is meant by remoteness of damage ?

(5 × 3 = 15 marks)

**Part B**

*Answer any three questions.*

*Each question carries 10 marks.*

8. A offers to sell his laptop to B by letter posted on Monday. B posts a letter of acceptance on Wednesday but later sends an e-mail revoking it on Thursday, before A receives the acceptance on Friday. Is there a valid contract ?
9. X threatens to file a false criminal case against Y's brother unless Y sells his property to X at half its market value. Y signs the contract under pressure. Can Y avoid the contract ?

**Turn over**

10. A agrees to deliver 100 bags of rice to B on 1<sup>st</sup> December. On 1<sup>st</sup> November, A informs B that he will not perform the contract. What options are available to B under the Contract Act.
11. A contracts to deliver machinery to B within ten days. A delays the delivery, and B loses a profitable contract due to the delay. B claims compensation for the loss of profits. Is A liable to pay such damages ?

(3 × 10 = 30 marks)

### Part C

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 15 marks.*

12. What do you mean by proposal and acceptance. Explain the rules relating to proposal and acceptance under the Indian Contract Act, 1872. How does communication and revocation take effect ?
13. Define free consent. What are the factors that vitiate free consent.
14. Explain the different modes of discharge of contract under the Indian Contract Act, 1872.

(2 × 15 = 30 marks)