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Reg. No.....

Name.....

**FIVE YEAR B.A./B.B.A./B.Com./LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE  
EXAMINATION, JUNE 2026**

**Ninth Semester**

**FL 32—INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW**

**(Special Supplementary Examination—2021 Admissions—Regular only)**

**Time : Three Hours**

**Maximum : 75 Marks**

**Part A**

*Write short notes on any five of the following.*

*Each question carries 3 marks.*

1. Shrink-wrap and click-wrap agreements.
2. Role of Certifying Authorities under the IT Act.
- ~~3. Digital Signatures.~~
4. Cyber Stalking and Regulation in India.
5. Cyber Appellate Tribunals.

**(5 × 3 = 15 marks)**

**Part B**

*Answer any three of the following problems.*

*Each question carries 10 marks.*

7. A website operated from Country A causes financial loss to a consumer residing in India. Can Indian courts assume jurisdiction? Discuss.
8. A Digital Signature Certificate is revoked due to compromise of the private key, but transactions continue to occur. Discuss the legal consequences.
9. A party denies having signed an electronic agreement authenticated through OTP and biometric verification. Discuss the legal validity of such electronic signatures.

**Turn over**

10. A hacker gains unauthorized access to the computer system of a private company and deletes confidential client data, causing financial loss. Discuss the offences committed and the liability of the hacker under the Information Technology Act, 2000.

(3 × 10 = 30 marks)

### Part C

*Answer any two of the following questions.*

*Each question carries 15 marks.*

11. Discuss the role of UNCITRAL in harmonizing international cyber and e-commerce laws. Examine its influence on Indian cyber legislation.
12. Discuss the legal framework governing e-commerce in India. Highlight the role of the Information Technology Act, 2000.
13. Examine the different cyber-crimes covered under IT Act and its punishments.

(2 × 15 = 30 marks)