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Reg. No.....

Name.....

LL.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 2024

Second Semester

Branch III—Maritime law

LW030204—LEGAL CONTROL OF MARINE POLLUTION

(2022 Admissions—Regular)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

Answer any five questions.

All questions carries equal marks.

1. Analyse the emergence of broader legal frameworks, including the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and subsequent protocols and agreements focused on marine pollution prevention and control.
2. Analyze the legal frameworks and international conventions governing liability and compensation for pollution caused by accidents at sea.
3. Discuss the legal framework governing the carriage of hazardous wastes under international law.
4. Explore the key provisions of the London Convention, including the prohibition of dumping certain categories of wastes and the establishment of regulatory frameworks for permit-based dumping activities.
5. Discuss the role of the MARPOL Convention in addressing oil pollution, analyzing its provisions, effectiveness, and implications for preventing and mitigating environmental harm in the maritime domain.
6. Explore the roles and responsibilities of regulatory agencies and authorities tasked with enforcing marine pollution control laws in India.

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7. Examine the legal frameworks and strategies for the conservation of endangered and migratory species in the context of marine biodiversity.
8. Discuss the challenges and limitations associated with implementing and enforcing international agreements on climate change and ocean acidification.

(5 × 14 = 70)

