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Reg. No.....

Name.....

**UNITARY LL.B. (THREE YEAR) DEGREE EXAMINATION
DECEMBER 2025**

First Semester

**UL 1—LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING M.V. ACT AND CONSUMER PROTECTION
LAWS**

(2025 Admissions—Regular, 2020—2024 Admissions—Supplementary, 2019 Admissions—
First Mercy Chance, 2018 Admissions—Second Mercy Chance)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

*Answer any five questions.
Each question carries 3 marks.*

1. What is the difference between tort and breach of contract ?
2. Essentials of Vicarious Liability.
3. Distinguish between assault and battery.
4. Explain the elements of negligence.
5. Discuss the scope of right to compensation under the MV Act.
6. Who is a consumer under the Consumer Protection Act.

(5 × 3 = 15 marks)

Part B

*Answer any three questions.
Each question carries 10 marks.*

7. A enters B's land without permission to rescue a child from a fire. B sues A for trespass. Discuss the liability of A.
8. A doctor fails to follow standard medical procedure, causing injury to the patient. Discuss the liability of the doctor.
9. A factory emits loud noise and smoke affecting nearby residents. Discuss the remedy available.

Turn over

10. C purchases a second-hand refrigerator from a dealer who assures it is in good working condition. The refrigerator stops functioning within a week due to an internal defect. Discuss whether C is a consumer and the remedies available under the Act

(3 × 10 = 30 marks)

Part C

Answer any two questions.

Each question carries 15 marks.

11. Discuss the essential elements of tortious liability, explaining each element with examples.
12. Define Defamation and also explain its essentials and defences.
13. What do you mean by Nuisance? Explain the essentials and remedies available to tort of nuisance.

(2 × 15 = 30 marks)