

G 1448

Reg. No.....

Name.....

LL.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE 2022

Second Semester

Branch I—Commercial Law

Paper I—FOUNDATIONS OF CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY

(2020 Admissions—Regular/Prior to 2020 Admissions—Supplementary)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Answer any five questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. Discuss in detail the basis of contractual obligations and how it differs between India and U.K.
2. Analyse in details the theories relating to contractual obligation and discuss in the detail the relevance of the theory in present context.
3. "The rule followed by Courts to decide the measure of damages or those laid down by Aderson B on *Hadley vs. Bexendale*." Explain the scope of the rule, examining the relevant case laws.
4. Explain in detail the basis of contract by public authorities.
5. Evaluate the historical evolution of Contractual Obligations.
6. Discuss the contractual terms necessary to constitute the contractual obligations.
7. "Specific relief to be granted only for enforcing individual civic rights and not for enforcing penal laws". Substantiate.
8. "The Specific Relief Act, 2018 seeks to address the issue of delay on relation to the enforceability of contracts". Analyse the difference between Specific Relief Act, 1963 and Specific Relief Act 2018 on the wake of enforcing civil rights.

(5 × 15 = 75 marks)