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(Pages : 2)

Reg. No.....

Name.....

**FIVE YEAR INTEGRATED B.A., B.B.A., B.Com., LL.B. (HONOURS) DEGREE  
EXAMINATION, MARCH 2026**

**Tenth Semester**

**F.L. 35—PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY**

(Special Supplementary—2020 Admission Only)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

**Part A**

*Write short notes on any five of the following.*

*Each question carries 3 marks.*

1. Classical School of Criminology.
2. Clemency power under Indian Constitution.
3. Pre-sentence hearing.
4. Child in need of care and protection.
5. Restorative justice.
6. Victimless crimes.

(5 × 3 = 15 marks)

**Part B**

*Answer any three of the following questions.*

*Each question carries 10 marks.*

7. Explain the biological, psychiatric, sociological and geographical factors in the causation of crime.
8. Define 'sentencing policy' and critically analyze the Supreme Court's role in establishing a consistent sentencing framework in India.

Turn over

9. "Open prisons play an important role in the scheme of reformation of a prisoner which has to be one of the desiderata of prison management". Comment.
10. Discuss the development of Victimology with special reference to India.

(3 × 10 = 30 marks)

### Part C

*Answer any two of the following questions.*

*Each question carries 15 marks.*

11. Discuss the foundational principles behind punishment in jurisprudence and analyze the different theories of punishment. Compare and contrast these theories, and evaluate which one you believe aligns best with the needs of contemporary Indian society.
12. How is 'juvenile delinquency' different from 'crime'? Critically evaluate the adequacy and efficacy of the legal provisions relating to rehabilitation and social re-integration of children in conflict with law.
13. Critically examine the roles played by Courts and NHRC in protecting the victims of crimes in India. Also, discuss which category of victims are in need of special care and attention.

(2 × 15 = 30 marks)